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- ◆ The bibliography should be arranged alphabetically by author or by title (if author is not present).
- ◆ Second lines of the citation should be arranged by hanging indents of 5 spaces.
- ◆ Be sure to use proper punctuation.

Books

Print

Author, Initial. (year). *Title*. Location: Publisher.

Shiva, V. (2002). *Water wars: Privatization, pollution, and profit*. Cambridge, MA: South End Press.

Article or Chapter in an Edited Book

Yong, T. T. (2001). Singapore: Civil-military fusion. In M. Alagappa (Ed.), *Coercion and governance* (pp. 276-293). Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.

Electronic

Author, Initial. (year). *Title*. Retrieved from URL

Korsmeyer, C. (2004). *Gender and aesthetics*. Retrieved from <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=2534&loc=>

Periodicals (journals, magazines, and newspapers)

Print

Author, Initial. (year). Title of article. *Title of Periodical*, vol. #(issue #), pages.

Baker, R. S. (2001). The paradoxes of desegregation: race, class, and education, 1935-1975. *American Journal of Education*, 109(3), 320-344.

Electronic

Many publishers have begun assigning a Digital Object Identifier (DOI) to journal articles and other documents. If available use the DOI as in the example below:

Author, Initials. (year). Title of article. *Title of periodical*, vol. #(issue#), pages. doi:

Cook, S.W. (2008). Gesturing makes learning last. *Cognition*, 106(2), 1047-1058. doi: 10.1016/j.cognition.2007.04.010

If there is no DOI assigned give the URL of the homepage of the journal as in the example below:

Urie, C.E. (2006). The beat: Behavioral change in juvenile detention center writing workshops, *Culture, Society and Praxis*. 5(1), 1-21. <http://culturesocietypraxis.org/index.php/csp/index>

Print newspaper

Egan, T. (2002, February 6). Meth building its Hell's kitchen in rural America. *The New York Times*, pp. A14.

Electronic Newspaper

Gorman, J. (2003, July 8). A wildlife corridor, green but imperiled. *The New York Times*. Retrieved from <http://www.nytimes.com>.

Government Report**Print**

United States Office of Educational Research and Improvement. (1998). *Talent and diversity: the emerging world of limited English proficient students in gifted education*. Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.

Eric Document

Sommerville, S. (2001). *The politics of survival: Homeschoolers and the law*. Purcellville, VA: Home School Legal Defense Association. (ERIC Document Reproduction Service No. ED461177).

Electronic

United States Office of Educational Research and Improvement. (1998). *The Educational System in Japan: Case study findings*. Retrieved from <http://www.ed.gov/pubs/JapanCaseStudy/>.

Hearing

Events surrounding the Branch Davidian cult standoff in Waco, Texas: Hearing before The Committee on the Judiciary, House of Representatives, 103d Cong., 1 (1993).

Motion Picture

Armstrong, F. (Producer/Director). (1997). *McLibel: two worlds collide*. [video] London: One-Off Productions.

Electronic Document from an Organization

Snakes Creek Watershed Association. (2003, March 3). *Snake Creek Watershed stream assessment*. Retrieved from http://www.snakescreek.org/GTS_streams.htm.

For further help please consult:

The Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association (REF BF 76.7 .P83 2010) Copies of this manual are located at the reference desks of the Bartle, Science, and UDC Libraries.

- ◆ The Libraries' web guide, Citing Internet and Other Electronic Resources (<http://library.lib.binghamton.edu/search/citing.html>), links to electronic style guides.
- ◆ The American Psychological Association site (<http://www.apastyle.org/>) has examples of both print and electronic citations. The FAQ's are particularly useful.